

Marco Cecconi **High perf architecture**

Twitter: @sklivvz Blog: http://sklivvz.com

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Architecture:

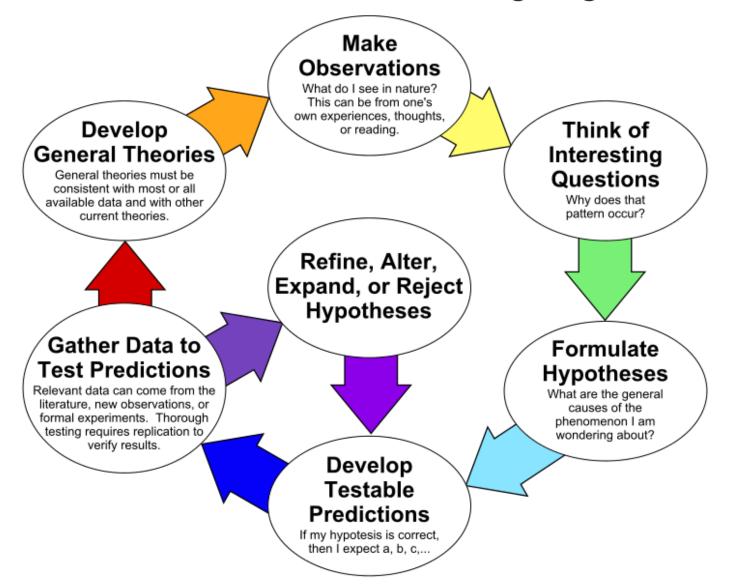
the art or science of building;
 specifically: the art or practice of designing and building structures and especially habitable ones

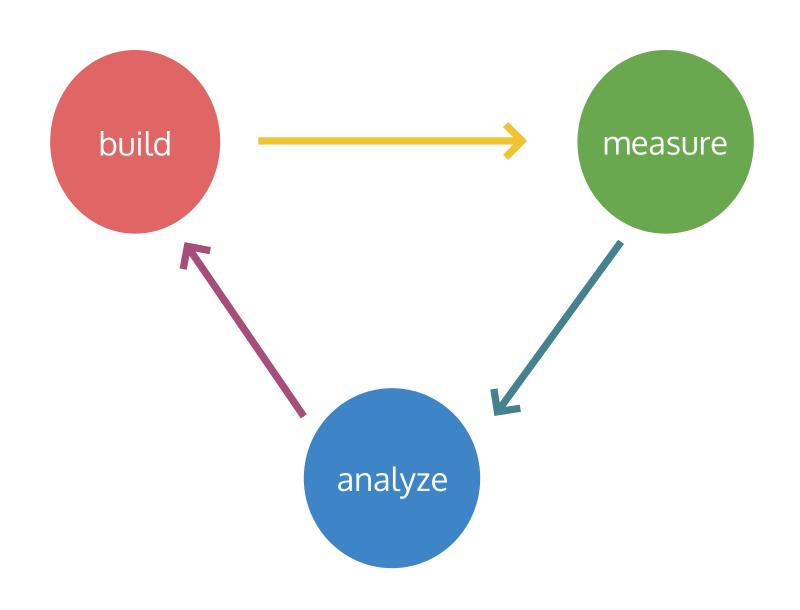
- Durability
- Utility
- Beauty

Performance:

1. (*efficiency*) the ability to do something or produce something without wasting materials, time, or energy

The Scientific Method as an Ongoing Process







Santelle della Val Taleggio - www.valbrembanaweb.com



RANK	SITE	MONTHLY PEOPLE
1	G google.com	235,230,320
2	youtube.com	204,892,336
3	f facebook.com	148,510,880
4	msn.com	142,251,456
5	bing.com	116,038,360
6	Y yahoo.com	108,290,000
7	amazon.com	94,959,056
8	y twitter.com	91,830,568
9	ebay.com	82,584,696
10	🔆 yelp.com	77,567,040

11	o live.com	58,735,832
12	microsoft.com	58,302,040
13	→ buzzfeed.com	56,997,960
14	netflix.com	56,602,660
15	pinterest.com	49,656,916
16	wikia.com	41,264,544
17	W wikipedia.org	39,633,696
18	paypal.com	38,511,168
19	g daddy.com	37,978,120
20	in linkedin som	37,472,296





North Korea accidentally lets world access its internet and it only has 28 websites

Arjun Kharpal | @ArjunKharpal

Wednesday, 21 Sep 2016 | 4:53 AM ET

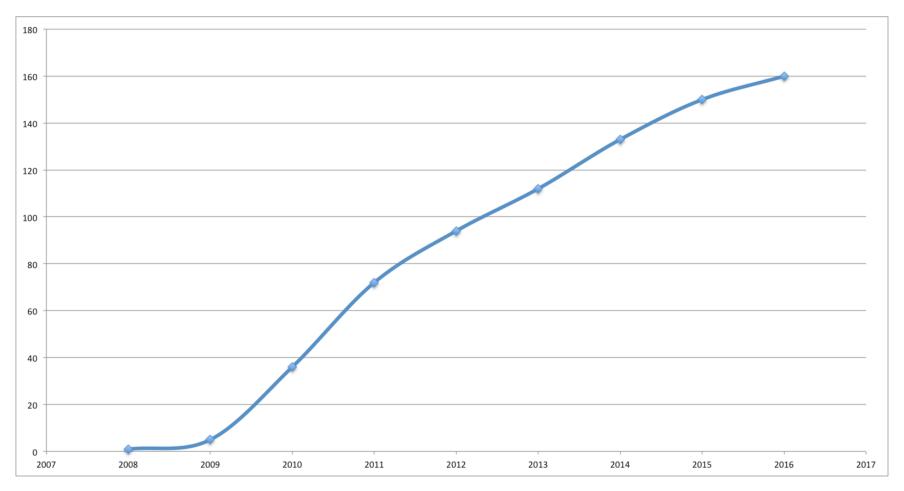
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RANK	SITE	MONTHLY PEOPLE
1	stackoverflow.com	244
2	stackexchange.com	115
3	S Hidden profile	_
4	askubuntu.com	62
5		61
6	superuser.com	58
7	HTG howtogeek.com	36
8	S _D sciencedaily.com	27
9	serverfault.com	24
10	sinstructables.com	23

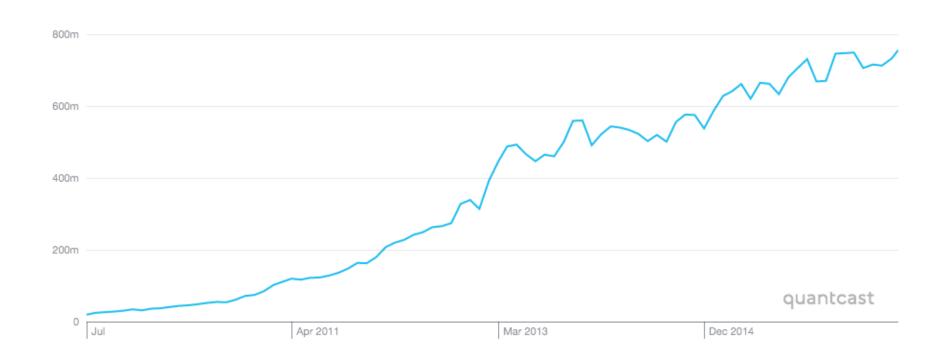


Stack Exchange network (sites)



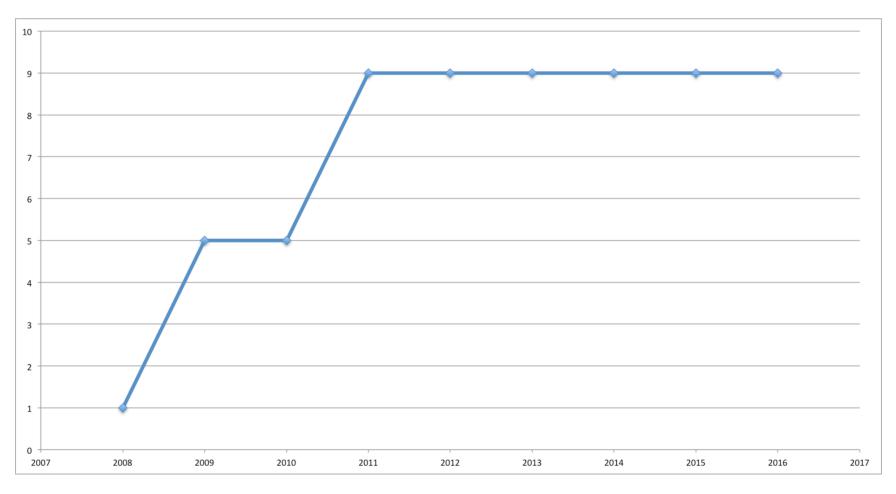


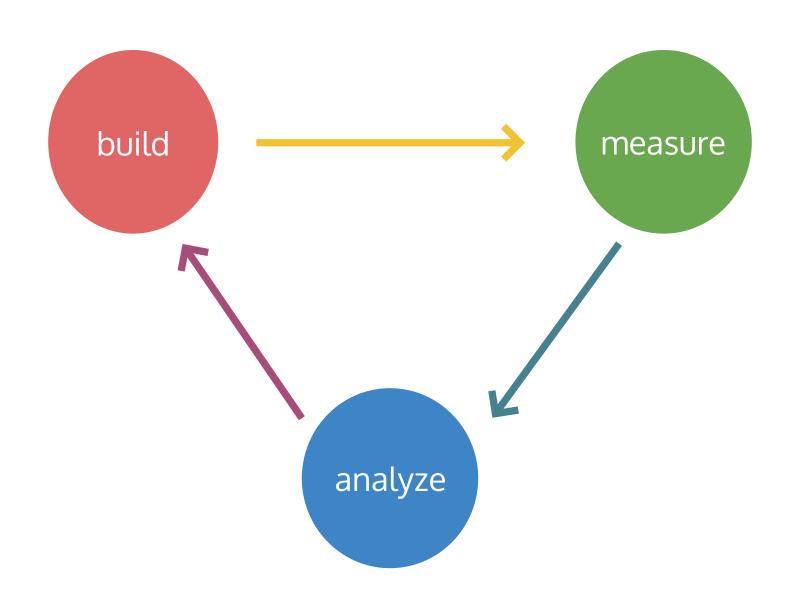
Stack Exchange network (pageviews)

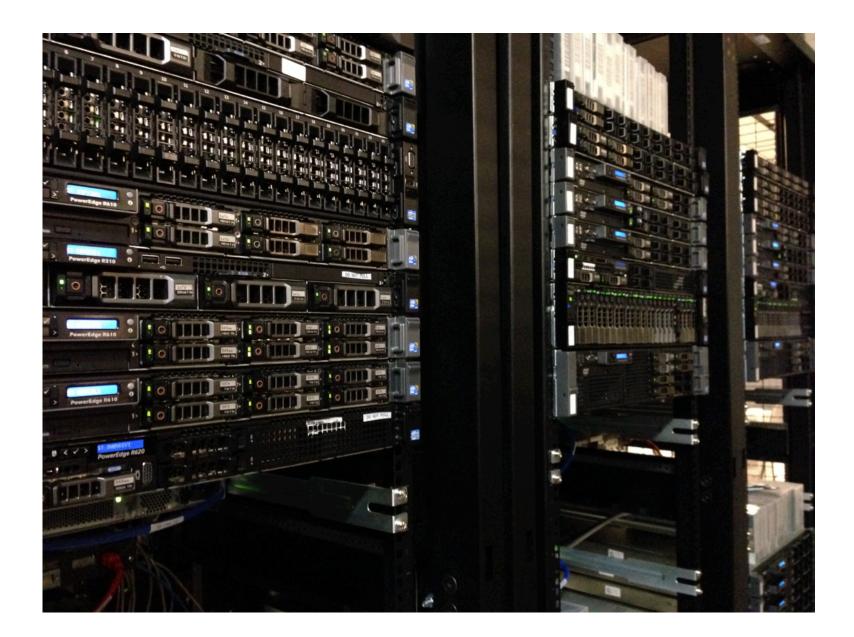




Stack Exchange network (web servers)









Search Dashboard...

● 6 Issues ▼

Dashboard

SQL Redis

Elastic

CloudFlare P

PagerDuty

Database Servers

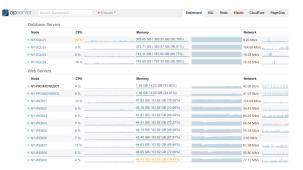
Node	CPU	Memory	Network
NY-SQL01	22 %	365.45 GB / 383.97 GB (95.18%)	9.20 Mb/s
NY-SQL02	5 %	371.71 GB / 383.97 GB (96.81%)	184.68 Mb/s
NY-SQL03	9 %	743.11 GB / 767.92 GB (96.77%)	18.33 Mb/s
NY-SQL04	16 %	744.68 GB / 767.92 GB (96.98%)	78.35 Mb/s

Web Servers

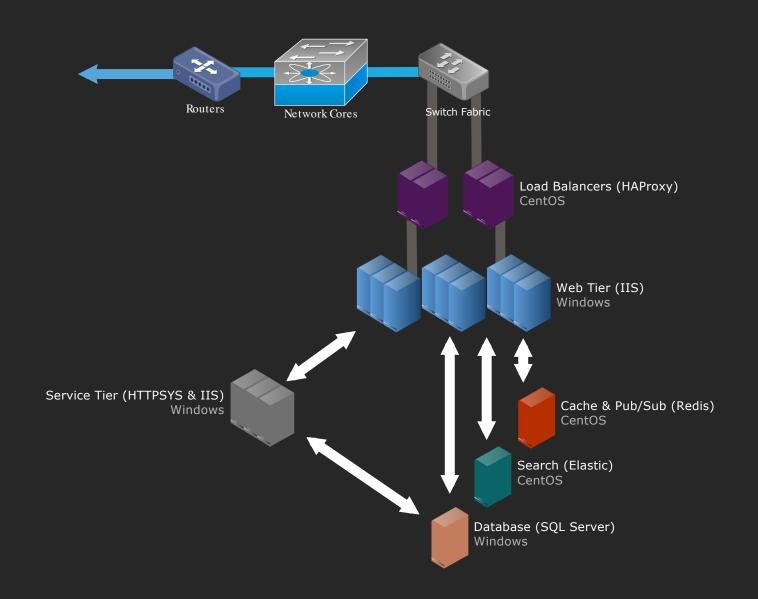
Node	СРИ	Memory	Network
NY-PROMOWEB01	4 %	1.35 GB / 4.02 GB (33.80%)	42.08 Kb/s
NY-PROMOWEB02	0 %	1.36 GB / 4.02 GB (34.07%)	41.07 Kb/s
NY-WEB01	13 %	47.93 GB / 63.92 GB (75.00%)	124.84 Mb/s
NY-WEB02	5 %	45.16 GB / 63.92 GB (70.66%)	59.42 Mb/s
NY-WEB03	6 %	41.91 GB / 63.92 GB (65.59%)	95.29 Mb/s unto diadentino della
NY-WEB04	7 %	44.91 GB / 63.92 GB (70.27%)	66.54 Mb/s
NY-WEB05	5 %	44.15 GB / 63.92 GB (69.08%)	58.38 Mb/s
NY-WEB06	7 %	43.40 GB / 63.92 GB (67.91%)	2.49 Mb/s
NY-WEB07	11 %	44.63 GB / 63.92 GB (69.84%)	81.98 Mb/s padda in maillidil
NY-WEB08	6 %	46.05 GB / 63.92 GB (72.06%)	56.80 Mb/s
NY-WEB09	4 %	48.41 GB / 63.92 GB (75.75%)	77.12 Mb/s

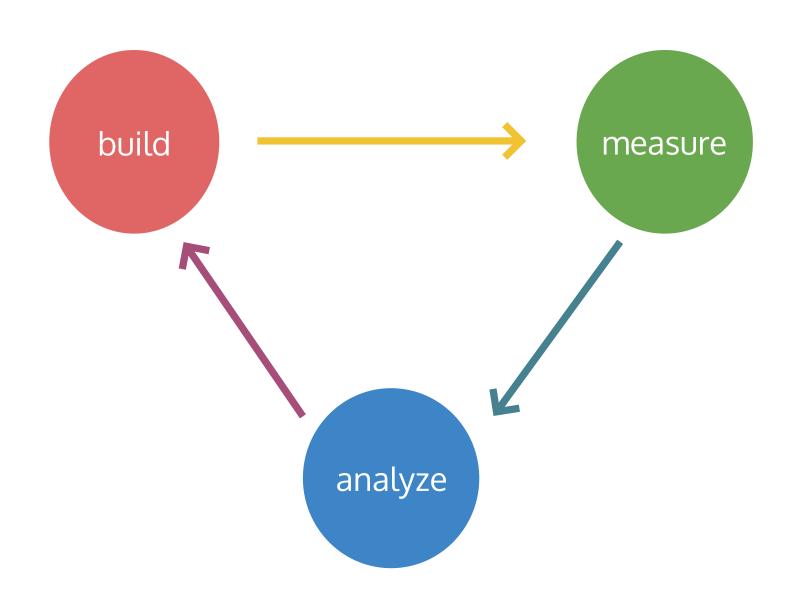
A	В	С	D	E	F	G	H	1	J	K	L	
							Approx 12 Months			Approx 24 Mo		
Table	Rows	Reserved (KB)	Data (KB)	IndexSize (KB)	Unused (KB)	Projected Growth Factor: 48 Mon	Reserved Proj (KB)	Data Proj (KB)	Index Proj (KB)	Reserved Proj (KB)	Data Proj	
Applications	1	. 32	24	8	0	(Avg)	46	34	11	91		
BadgeReasonTypes	4	16	8	8	0	(Avg)	23	11	11	46	5	
Badges	899	624	328	96	200	(Avg)	890	468	137	1,780)	
Blacklist	5	16	8	8	0	(Avg)	23	11	11	46	5	
BlacklistTypes	€	16	8	8	0	(Avg)	23	11	11	46	5	
CloseReasons	5	16	8	8	0	(Avg)	23	11	11	46	5	
Comments2Votes	1,703,245	196,944	132,096	63,840	1,008	(Avg)	280,905	188,411	91,056	561,810	3	
EditSuggestions	C	0	0	0	0	(Avg)	0	0	0	0)	
FrontPageCustomisationScript	114	712	568	40	104	(Avg)	1,016	810	57	2,031	L	
Log	2,933	1,816	1,240	96	480	(Avg)	2,590	1,769	137	5,180)	
LogTypes	2	16	8	8	0	(Avg)	23	11	11	46	i	
Messages	382,438	380,768	345,296	28,936	6,536	(Avg)	543,097	492,503	41,272	1,086,194	9	
MessageTypes	11	16	8	8	0	(Avg)	23	11	11	46	5	
Migrations	109	88	24	64	0	(Avg)	126	34	91	251	L	
ModeratorElections	C	0	0	0	0	(Avg)	0	0	0	0)	
ModeratorMessages	27,004	8,968	6,640	2,064	264	(Avg)	12,791	9,471	2,944	25,582	2	
PollOptions	C	0	0	0	0	(Avg)	0	0	0	0)	
PollOptions2Votes	C	0	0	0	0	(Avg)	0	0	0	0)	
Polls	0	0	0	0	0	(Avg)	0	0	0	0)	
PostComments	4,985,865	4,960,128	2,086,312	2,870,888	2,928	(Avg)	7,074,729	2,975,748	4,094,805	14,149,458	5,9	
PostHistory	9,711,396	25,669,704	13,145,432	12,515,544	8,728	5.625	36,098,021	18,485,764	17,599,984	72,196,043	36,9	
PostHistoryTypes	22	16	8	8	0	(Avg)	23	11	11	46	5	
PostLinks	30,293,460	3,716,480	1,833,312	1,878,608	4,560	(Avg)	5,300,889	2,614,889	2,679,496	10,601,778	5,2	
PostMigrationHistory	1,476	14,776	11,664	152	2,960	(Avg)	21,075	16,637	217	42,151		
PostReferrals	277,702	38,832	38,072	256	504	(Avg)	55,387	54,303	365	110,774	1	
Posts	4,595,371	13,513,760	8,700,656	4,787,664	25,440	5.268	17,797,622	11,458,764	6,305,353	35,595,244	22,9	
Posts2Votes	10,862,067	5,649,648	1,128,040	4,516,944	4,664	5.264	7,434,937	1,484,501	5,944,298	14,869,874	2,9	
PostTags	3,774,118	499,384	176,008	322,320	1,056	(Avg)	712,281	251,044	459,731	1,424,563	50	
PostTypes	3	16	8	8	0	(Avg)	23	11	11	46	5	
PrivilegeTypeNotifications	786,315	43,224	22,640	20,320	264		61,651	32,292	28,983	123,302	! (



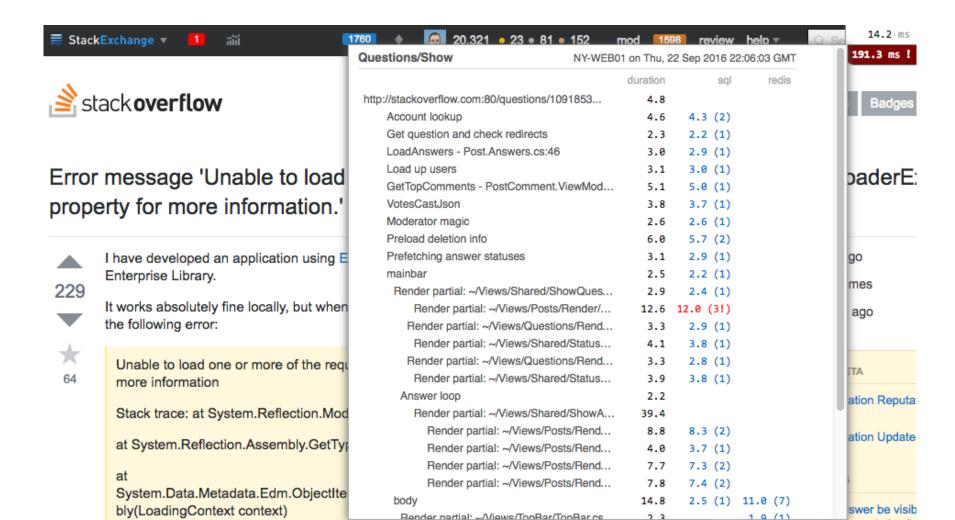




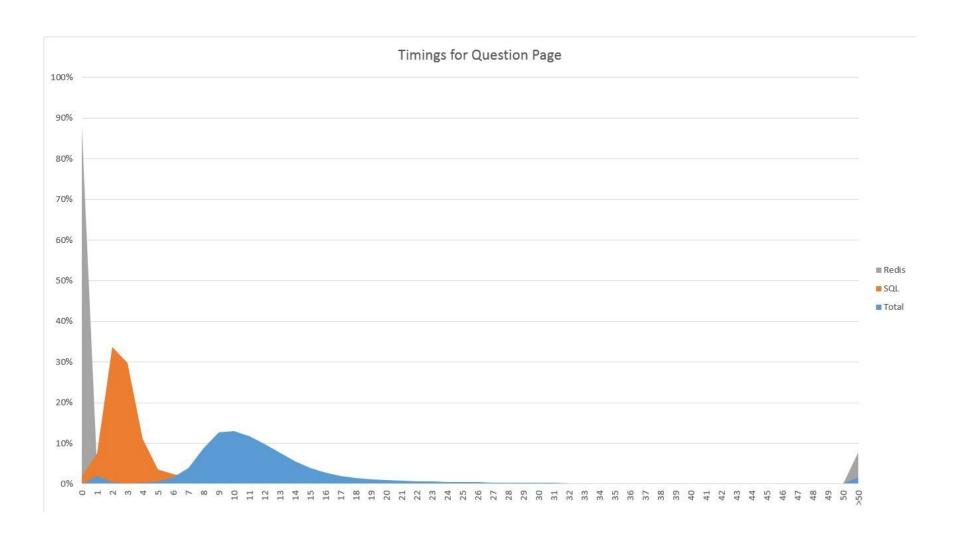




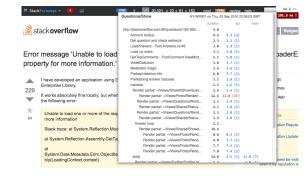
```
203
204
       private static List<HelpPost> All()
205
206
           return Current
               .GlobalCache
207
               .GetSet<List<HelpPost>>(
208
209
                   CacheKey,
210
                   (old, ctx) =>
211
                       using (SitesDBContext sitesDb = SitesDBContext.NewContext())
212
213
214
                            return sitesDb.Query<HelpPost>(@"SELECT p.Id, p.Title, p.Bc
215
                   }, 24 * 60 * 60, 24 * 60 * 60);
216
217
218
```

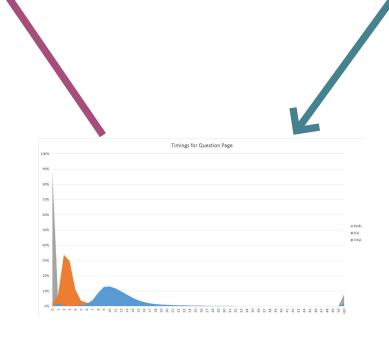


even if my reputation is



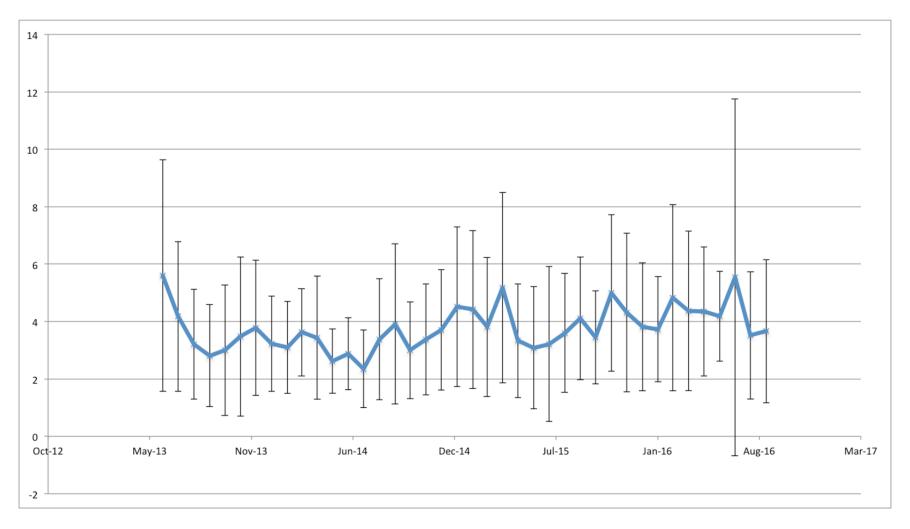
```
280 | private static List«HelpPost» All()
285 | return Current
286 | return Current
287 | GlobalCache
288 | Gester(List«HelpPost»)(
289 | Garbekey,
290 | Garbekey,
210 | (old, ctx) =>
211 | using (SitesDBContext sitesDb = SitesDBContext.NewContext())
212 | return sitesDb.Query</ri>
213 | }
214 | }
215 | }
216 | }, 24 * 60 * 60, 24 * 60 * 60);
217 | }
218
```





Production Deployments per day





Help Center

New to Stack Overflow? Find out everything you need to get started by taking the tour. If you still have questions, come back and check out the pinned articles.

Take the tour

Here's how it works:



Anybody can ask a question



Anybody can answer



The best answers are voted up and rise to the top

Search help pages

search

Find out more about...

Asking

- ★ What topics can I ask about here?
- What types of questions should I avoid asking?
- What does it mean if a question is "closed" or "on hold"?

Why are questions no longer being accepted from my account?

Why and how are some questions deleted?

» View more

Our model

- ★ What kind of behavior is expected of users?
- Now do I find topics I'm interested in?

How do I search?

What is "meta"? How does it work?

How do I format my posts using Markdown or HTML?

» View more

Reputation & Moderation

What is a bounty? How can I start one?

What is reputation? How do I earn (and lose) it?

Who are the site moderators, and what is their role here?

Why is voting important?

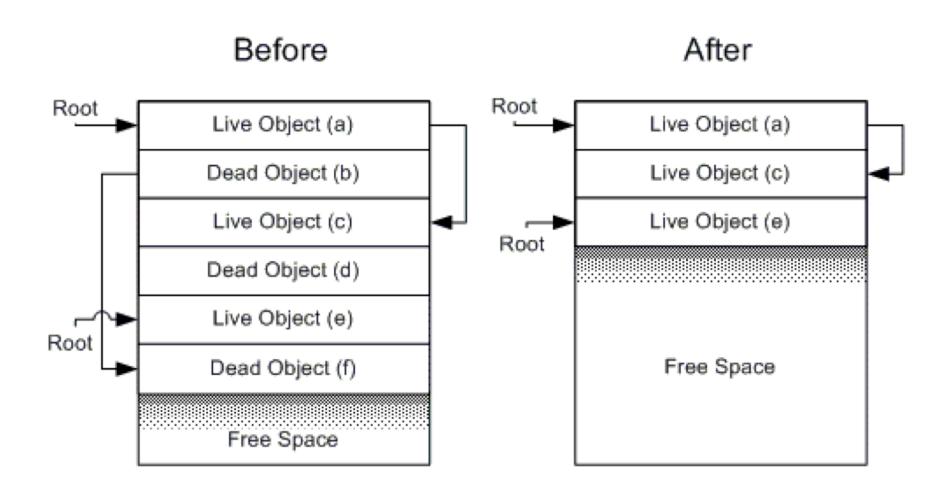
» View more

```
203
204
       private static List<HelpPost> All()
205
206
           return Current
               .GlobalCache
207
               .GetSet<List<HelpPost>>(
208
209
                   CacheKey,
210
                   (old, ctx) =>
211
                       using (SitesDBContext sitesDb = SitesDBContext.NewContext())
212
213
214
                            return sitesDb.Query<HelpPost>(@"SELECT p.Id, p.Title, p.Bc
215
                   }, 24 * 60 * 60, 24 * 60 * 60);
216
217
218
```



You can't parse [X]HTML with regex. Because HTML can't be parsed by regex. Regex is not a tool that can be used to correctly parse HTML. As I have answered in HTML-and-regex questions here so many times before, the use of regex will not allow you to consume HTML. Regular expressions are a tool that is insufficiently sophisticated to understand the constructs employed by HTML. HTML is not a regular language and hence cannot be parsed by regular expressions. Regex queries are not equipped to break down HTML into its meaningful parts, so many times but it is not getting to me. Even enhanced irregular regular expressions as used by Perl are not up to the task of parsing HTML. You will never make me crack. HTML is a language of sufficient complexity that it cannot be parsed by regular expressions. Even Jon Skeet cannot parse HTML using regular expressions. Every time you attempt to parse HTML with regular expressions, the unholy child weeps the blood of virgins, and Russian hackers pwn your webapp. Parsing HTML with regex summons tainted souls into the realm of the living. HTML and regex go together like love, marriage, and ritual infanticide. The <center> cannot hold it is too late. The force of regex and HTML together in the same conceptual space will destroy your mind like so much watery putty. If you parse HTML with regex you are giving in to Them and their blasphemous ways which doom us all to inhuman toil for the One whose Name cannot be expressed in the Basic Multilingual Plane, he comes. HTML-plus-regexp will liquify the nerves of the sentient whilst you observe, your psyche withering in the onslaught of horror. Regex-based HTML parsers are the cancer that is killing StackOverflow it is too late it is too late we cannot be saved the trangession of a child ensures regex will consume all living tissue (except for HTML which it cannot, as previously prophesied) dear lord help us how can anyone survive this scourge using regex to parse HTML has doomed humanity to an eternity of dread torture and security holes using regex as a tool to process HTML establishes a breach between this world and the dread realm of corrupt entities (like SGML entities, but more corrupt) a mere glimpse of the world of regex parsers for HTML will instantly transport a programmer's consciousness into a world of ceaseless screaming, he comes, the pestilent slithy regex-infection will devour your HTML parser, application and existence for all time like Visual Basic only worse he comes he comes do not fight he comes, his unholy radiance destroying all enlightenment, HTML tags leaking from your eyes/like liq uid pain, the song of regular expression parsing will extinguish the voices of mortal man from the sphere I can see it can you see it is beautiful the final snuffing of the lies of Man ALL IS LOST ALL IS LOST the pony he comes the comes the ichor permeates all MY FA住民 MY FACE on god no NO NOOOO NO stop the an * = ane not rea ZAI GO I THE PONY, HE COMES

```
@Html.Partial("~/Views/Shared/PageTabs.cshtml", new PageTabs
348
            Tabs = Current.LocalCache.GetSet<List<TabItem>>("question-show-tabs", ( 1, 2) => new List<TabItem>
351
                 new TabItem
                     Value = ShowViewData.Tab.Active,
354
                     Title = _s("active"),
                     Description = _s("Answers with the latest activity first")
                 },
                 new TabItem
                     Value = ShowViewData.Tab.Oldest,
                     Title = _s("oldest"),
                     Description = _s("Answers in the order they were provided")
                 },
362
                 new TabItem
                     Value = ShowViewData.Tab.Votes,
                     Title = _s("votes"),
                     Description = _s("Answers with the highest score first")
368
                },
            }, 24 * 60 * 60, 24 * 60 * 60),
            UrlFormat = Question.UrlRelative + "?answertab={0}#tab-top",
370
371
            CurrentSelection = Model.CurrentTab
        })
372
373
```

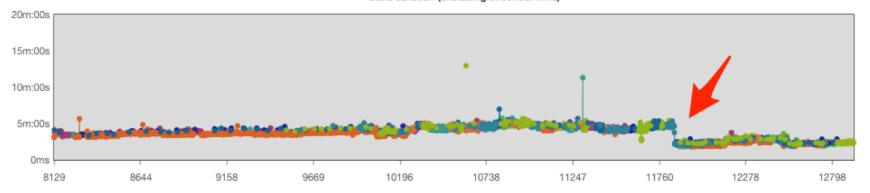


```
@Html.Partial("~/Views/Shared/PageTabs.cshtml", new PageTabs
348
            Tabs = Current.LocalCache.GetSet<List<TabItem>>("question-show-tabs", (1, 2) => new List<TabItem>
351
                 new TabItem
                     Value = ShowVicuData Tab.Active.
                     Title = _s("active"),
354
                     Description - _3("Answers with the latest activity first")
                 },
                 new TabItem
                     Value = ShowViewData.Tab.Oldest,
                     Title = _s("oldest"),
                     Description = _s("Answers in the order they were provided")
                 },
362
                 new TabItem
                     Value = ShowViewData.Tab.Votes,
                     Title = _s("votes"),
                     Description = _s("Answers with the highest score first")
368
                },
            }, 24 * 60 * 60, 24 * 60 * 60),
            UrlFormat = Question.UrlRelative + "?answertab={0}#tab-top",
370
371
            CurrentSelection = Model.CurrentTab
        })
372
373
```

```
this.WriteLiteral("</a></h1>\r\n </div>\r\n\r\n\r\n <div");
this.WriteLiteral(" class=\"page-description\"");
this.WriteLiteral(" style=\"width: 100%\"");
this.WriteLiteral(">\r\n \r\n");
this.WriteLiteral(" ");
HttpRequestBase request = this.Request;
WebViewPage page = this;
this.Write(Generated._s_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó_wr(Current.Site.ShortName, request, page));
this.WriteLiteral("\r\n \r\n </div>\r\n\r\n\r\n\r\n <div");
this.WriteLiteral(" class=\"subheader\"");
this.WriteLiteral(">\r\n");
```

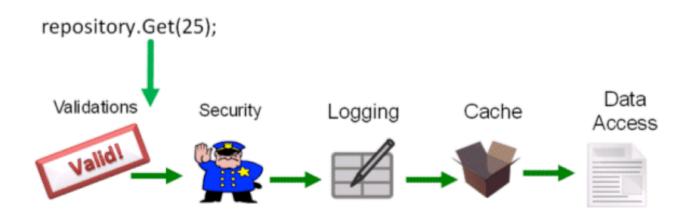
```
public static string _s_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ew66_wr(object ShortName, HttpRequestBase req_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ew66 = null, WebViewPage view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ew66 = null)
       CultureInfo currentCulture = _cultureProvider.GetCurrentCulture(req_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó, view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó).GetCurrentCulture();
       switch (currentCulture.LCID)
              case 0x19:
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write("Привилегии определяют набор доступных действий на сайте ");
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write(ShortName);
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write(". Повышая свою репутацию, вы открываете новые привелегии (репутация — это баллы, которые вы получаете от других пользователей за
                      return string.Empty;
              case 0x416:
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write("Os privil\x00e9gios determinam o que voc\x00ea pode fazer no ");
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write(ShortName);
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write(". Quanto maior sua reputa\x00e7\x00e3o (os pontos que voc\x00ea recebe dos outros usu\x00e1rios por bons posts), mais privil\x00e9gios voc\x00
                      return string.Empty;
               case 0x450:
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write("Pr\x00eff\x00eff\x00ebf\x00ebf\x00ebf\x00f6\frac{\kappa}{\kappa}\kappa \lambda \kappa \la
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write(ShortName);
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write(". Ġ\x00e5\x00efń m\x00f6\x00eb pr\x00ef\x00ef\x00eb br\x00eb\x00eb br\x00eb br\x00e
                      return string.Empty;
               case 9:
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write("Privileges control what you can do on ");
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write(ShortName);
                      view_d1bdXVUZhZ8N04cwjjZ7Ewóó.Write(". Gain more privileges by increasing your reputation (points you receive from your fellow users for posting helpful questions and answers).");
                      return string.Empty;
```

Build duration (excluding checkout time)

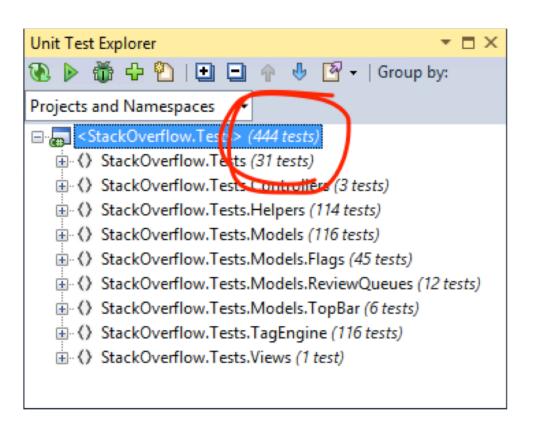


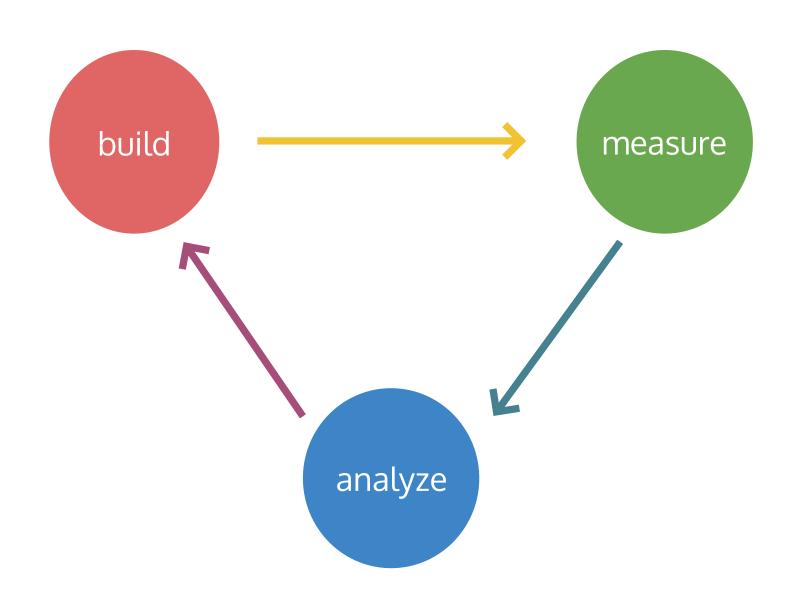
Dependency Injection

```
IRepository<Order> repository = container.Resolve<IRepository<Order>>();
Order order = repository.Get(25);
```



```
public IRepository<T> Resolve<T>()
{
    var data = new NHibernateRepository<T>();
    var cache = new CachingRepository<T>(data);
    var log = new LoggingRepository<T>(cache);
    var sec = new SecurityRepository<T>(log);
    var valid = new ValidatingRepository<T>(sec);
    return valid;
}
```







Ctrl+Click and Shift+Click do not open new tabs/windows in search







When I perform a search, I often want to open several results in new tabs using Ctrl+Click. Until recently, I don't remember having any problem doing this.

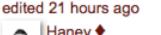
Today, I cannot open search results in new tabs using modifier keys. For example, when Ctrl+Click-ing on any link in http://stackoverflow.com/search?q=foobar, the operation is treated as a normal click. I can still use "Open in new tab" in the context menu, but that's guite a bit slower.

I can reproduce this behavior in Firefox and Chrome for Windows.

This behavior does not appear on a few other SE sites I tested.



mod | share | edit | close | delete | flag







The problem seems to be here:

```
$(".js-search-results").on("click", "div.result-link a", function (ev) {
    ev.preventDefault();
    window.location.href = $(this).data("searchsession");
    return false;
});
```

this finds the clicks on search results, prevents the default handler, and changes the current webpage.

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answered yesterday





Ctrl+Click and Shift+Click do not open new tabs/windows in search

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ar

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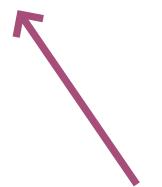
This behavior does not appear on a few other SE sites I tested.



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13

```
$(".js-search-results").on("click", "div.result-link a", function (ev) {
    ev.preventDefault();
    window.location.href = $(this).data("searchsession");
    return false;
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```

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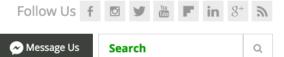
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answered yesterday
Yakk
37.9k •1 •6 •16



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Stack Overflow Goes Down, Programmers Around The World Panic (It's Back Up Now)

Posted Feb 16, 2014 by Colleen Taylor (@loyalelectron), Contributor











Sunday morning that affected a number of users.





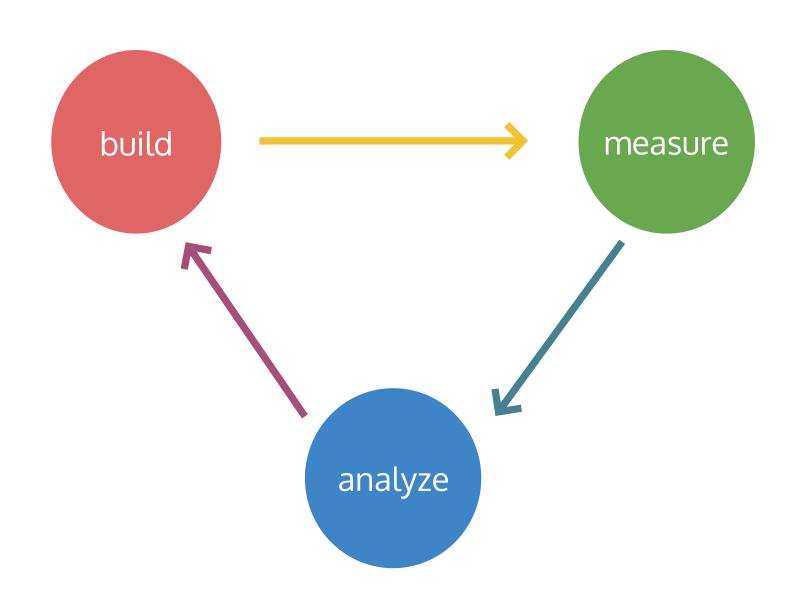


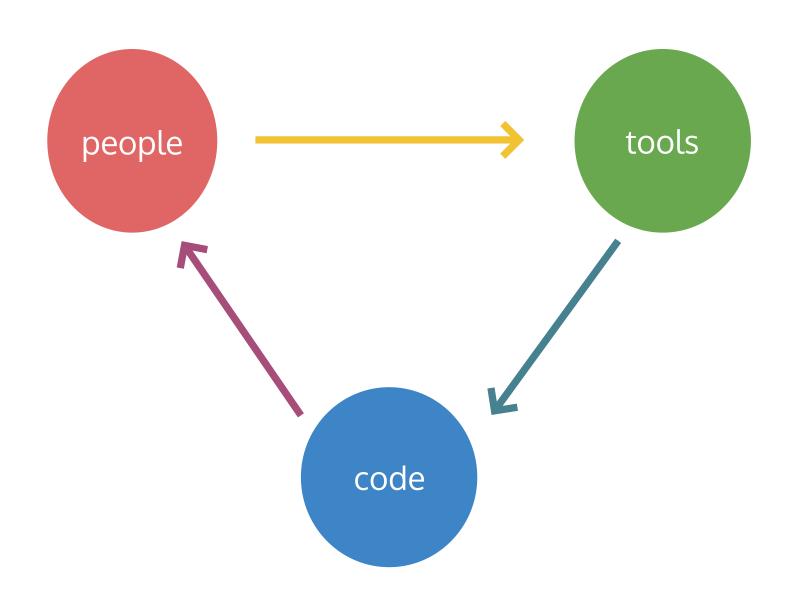


Stack Overflow, the coding-focused Q&A site that's proven to be an essential tool for professional and amateur programmers alike, had an approximately hour-long outage

According to Stack Overflow's parent company Stack Exchange, the cause was a DDoS attack against its network provider. The issue has been "partially mitigated" and the site is back up







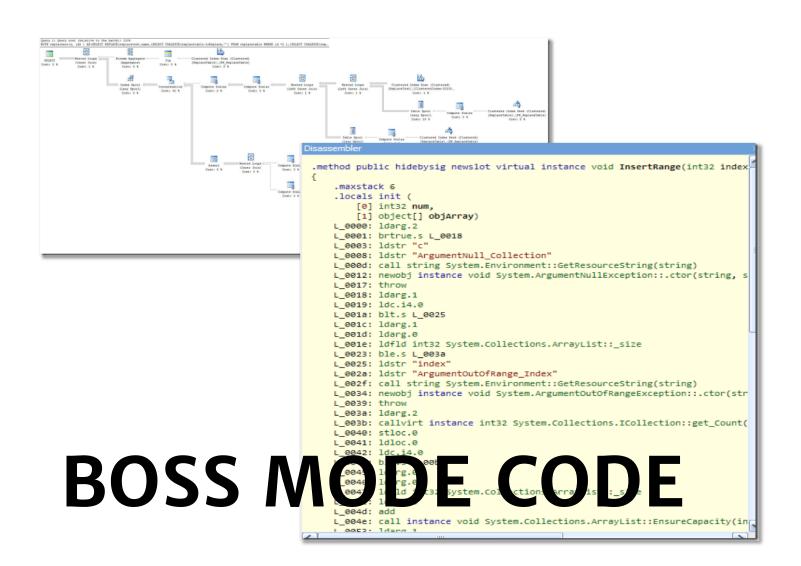


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BOSS MODE TOOLS









Conclusion

- Performance is a feature, not a luxury
- Performance is optimized in cycles
- The results are very specific to your case...
- ...but also extremely high-value
- Garbage collection is a pain
- Hire hackers...
- [insert plug about Stack Overflow Jobs]
- ...and buy them those 3 monitors already!



Not a Robot







perl -wlne

BEGIN{\$b=rand\$=}\$a=qw/Tolzhk_kypam_yr_qryaimtcpdjmu_bmr_amk_enq_ghqhmfCnvm/[(\$_<=>int\$b)+1]; \$a=~y/a-zA-Z/b-zaB-ZA/; print \$a'